

097 - PHONETICS — 130312

1

Timmy to make friends. Jumping
(dʒʌmpɪŋ)

2

Jiminy, they're shaking paws!
(dʒeɪə) (po:z)

3

So they were. Timmy, having
()

4

once made up his mind that
()

5

Pongo was to be a friend,
()

6

remembered his manners and
(ri'membəd)(ˈmænəz)

7
held out his right paw as he had
()

8
been taught. Pongo seized it
(to:t)(si:zd)

9
and shook it vigorously. Then he
(ʃuk)(ˈvigərəsli)

10
walked round to the back of
(raund)(bæk)

11
Timmy and shook hands with his
(hændz)

tail. Timmy didn't know what to
(nəu)

13
make of it all.
()

14
The children yelled with
(jeld)

15
laughter, and Timmy sat down
(ˈlɑ:ftə) (sæt)

16
firmly on his tail. Then he stood
(ˈfə:mli)

17
up again, his tail wagging, for
(ˈwæɡɪŋ)

Barker and Growler had come
()

19

rushing up. Timmy remembered
(rʌʃɪŋ)(rɪˈmembəd)

20

them, and they remembered him.
()

21

'Well, they're making friends all
()

22

right,' said Nobby, pleased. 'Now
(pli:zd)

23

they'll introduce Timmy to all the
(ˌɪntrəˈdju:s)

24

other dogs, and there'll be no
()

25
trouble. Hey, look out for Pongo,
there!
(ˈtrʌbəl)

26
The chimpanzee had stolen
(ˌtʃimpænˈzi:)(ˈstəʊlən)

27
round to the back of Julian and
(bæk)

28
was slipping his hand into the
(slipɪŋ)

29
boy's pocket. Nobby went to him
(ˈpokit)

30

and slapped the chimpanzee's
paw hard.
(slæpt)(hɑ:d)

31

'Naughty! Bad boy! Pickpocket!'
(ˈno:ti)

32

The children laughed again
(lɑ:ft)

33

when the chimpanzee covered
(ˈkʌvəd)

34

his face with his paws,
()

35

pretending to be ashamed.
(priˈtendɪŋ)(əˈʃeɪmd)

36

'You'll have to watch out when
(wotʃ)

37

Pongo's about,' said Nobby. 'He
(

38

loves to take things out of
(

39

people's pockets. I say — do tell
(ˈpɒkɪts)

40

me — are those your caravans?
(ðəʊz)

41

Aren't they posh?'
(pɒʃ)

42

'They've been lent to us,' said
(lent)

43

Dick. 'As a matter of fact, it was
(ˈmætə)(fækt)

44

seeing your circus go by, with all
()

45

its gay caravans, that made us
(gei)

46

think of borrowing caravans, too,
(ˈborəuiŋ)

47

and coming away for a holiday.'
(ˈholidei)

48

'And as you'd told us where
(təʊld)

49

you were going we thought we'd
(ˈgəʊɪŋ)(θo:t)

50

follow you and find you out, and
(ˈfɒləʊ)(faɪnd)

ACENTUAÇÃO

Acento principal: a principal sílaba tónica possui este símbolo: /

Acento secundário: a segunda sílaba tónica tem o seguinte sinal: ˘

As palavras em inglês podem ter um acento principal e um acento secundário. Este acento secundário é de tonalidade mais baixa que o acento principal.

ACCENTUATION

Example:

Baobab (ˈbeɪəʊ, bæb) has the

principal accent « / » at the first

syllable and one **secondary**
accent « ˙ » at the final syllable
with **smaller tonality**.

Ditongos **fechados** – Weak/feeble diphthongs
«ei», «ou»

«Ou» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is uma/a vogal/vowel
entre/between o/the nosso/our «o»/«o» fechado/closed, weak
e/and o/the som/sound «ə»/«ə»

Ditongos **abertos** – Strong diphthongs
«ai», «au», «oi»

Ditongos **centralizados** – Centralized diphthongs
«iə», «eə», «oə», «uə»

«eə» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is um/an «e»/«e»
aberto/very strong
(como o nosso com acento agudo)(very strong)

Tritongos - triphthongs
«eïə», «aïə», «auə»

A/the segunda/second vogal/vowel **abrevia-se**/must be abbreviated

ATENÇÃO/ATTENTION

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(with proud he **showed** it to other farmers)

()()()(**ʃəud**)()()()()

əu – não é/ isn't **ditongo**/diphthong.

Nunca/never **começam**/**begin** **com**/with «**ə**»/«**ə**»

«**ə**» - vogal/vowel neutra/neuter central/central

«**dʒ**» e «**tʃ**»

bridge (brid**dʒ**); joy (**dʒ**oi); gentle (´**dʒ**entl)

cheap (**tʃ**i:p); teacher (´ti:**tʃ**ə); creature (´kri:**tʃ**ə)

São dois dígrafos, conjunto de duas letras que representam um único som – CONSOANTES AFRICADAS que se pronunciam conjuntamente com fricção

LIKENESSES

Could - (kud)
Would - (wud)
should - (ʃud)

Above - (ə´bʌv)
anyone - (´eniwʌn)
Blush - (blʌʃ)
brother - (´brʌðə)
Budge - (bʌdʒ)
Bump - (bʌmp)

Bunk - (bʌŋk)
but - (bʌt)
Butt - (bʌt)
Butter - (´bʌtə)
Chuckle - (´tʃʌkəl)
Cluck - (klʌk)
Colour - (´kʌlə)
come - (kʌm)
Comfortable - (´kʌmfətəbəl)
company - (´kʌmpəni)

Country - (´kʌntri)
Cover - (´kʌvə)
Cup - (kʌp)
does - (dʌz)
Doesn't - (´dʌznt)
done - (dʌn) [to do]
dull - (dʌl)
Dust - (dʌst)
enough - (i´nʌf)
everyone - (´evriwʌn)
Flutter - (´flʌtə)

from – (frʌm)
Front – (frʌnt)
fun – (fʌn)
Funny – (ˈfʌni)
Hungry – (ˈhʌŋɡri)
hunter – (ˈhʌntə)
hurry – (ˈhʌri)
interrupt – (ɪntəˈrʌpt)
Jump – (dʒʌmp)
just – (dʒʌst)
love – (lʌv)
Luck – (lʌk)
money – (ˈmʌni)
Monkey – (ˈmʌŋki)
mother – (ˈmʌðə)
Much – (mʌtʃ)
Mug – (mʌɡ)
mummy – (ˈmʌmi)
must – (mʌst)
Nothing – (ˈnʌθɪŋ)
Nuzzle – (nʌzl)
once – (wʌns)
one – (wʌn)
other – (ˈʌðə)
Plum – (plʌm)
Plump – (plʌmp)
Punctual – (ˈpʌŋktʃuəl)
Rough – (rʌf)
rub – (rʌb)
Rug – (rʌɡ)
Rumble – (ˈrʌmbəl)
Rumble – (ˈrʌmbəl)
Run – (rʌn)
rush – (rʌʃ)
Shut – (ʃʌt)
some – (sʌm)
Somebody – (ˈsʌmbədi)
someone – (ˈsʌmwən)
something – (ˈsʌmθɪŋ)
Somewhere – (ˈsʌmweə)
Stuck – (stʌk)
such – (sʌtʃ)
suddenly – (ˈsʌdnli)
summer – (ˈsʌmə)
Sun – (sʌn)

Supper – (ˈsʌpə)
Thoroughly – (ˈθʌrəli)
thump – (θʌmp)
uncle – (ˈʌŋkl)
Under – (ˈʌndə)
Understand – (ʌndəˈstænd)
Undress – (ʌnˈdres)
until – (ʌnˈtɪl)
up – (ʌp)
us – (ʌs)
Wonder – (ˈwʌndə)
Wonderful – (ˈwʌndəfʊl)
wondering – (ˈwʌndərɪŋ)
Worry – (ˈwʌri)
Plunge – (plʌndʒ)
Munch – (mʌntʃ)
Pump – (pʌmp)
Monkey – (ˈmʌŋki)
Trouble – (ˈtrʌbəl)

Monkey – (ˈmʌŋki)
 uncle – (ˈʌŋkl)
 Bunk – (bʌŋk)
 Punctual – (ˈpʌŋktʃuəl)
 Thanks – (ˈθæŋks)
 Think – (θɪŋk)
 Bank – (bæŋk)
 Drink – (drɪŋk)
 Twinkle – (ˈtwɪŋkl)
 Monkey – (ˈmʌŋki)

Finger – (ˈfɪŋɡə)

Them – (ðəm)
 Then – (ðən)

talk – (tɔ:k)
 call – (kɔ:l)
 walk – (wɔ:k)
 want – (wɒnt)

where – (weə)
 there – (ðeə)

their – (ðeə)

doubt – (daʊt)
 doubtfully – (ˈdaʊtfʊli)
 about – (əˈbaʊt)
 loudly – (ˈlaʊdli)
 down – (daʊn)
 ground – (ɡraʊnd)
 how – (haʊ)
 proud – (ˈpraʊd)
 without – (wɪˈðaʊt)
 allow – (əˈlaʊ)
 clown – (klaʊn)
 loud – (laʊd)
 shout – (ʃaʊt)
 round – (raʊnd)
 amount – (əˈmaʊnt)
 stout – (staʊt)
 growl – (ɡraʊl)
 mouth – (maʊθ)

tail – (teɪl)
 holiday – (ˈhɒlɪdeɪ)
 always – (ˈɔ:lweɪz)
 late – (leɪt)
 wait – (weɪt)
 lake – (leɪk)
 amazing – (əˈmeɪzɪŋ)
 great – (ɡreɪt)
 day – (deɪ)

shan't – (ʃɑ:nt)
 can't – (kɑ:nt)
 father – (fɑ:ðə)
 card – (kɑ:d)
 charge – (tʃɑ:dʒ)
 darling – (ˈdɑ:lɪŋ)
 guard – (ɡɑ:d)
 last – (lɑ:st)
 after – (ˈɑ:ftə)
 harness – (ˈhɑ:nəs)
 start – (stɑ:t)
 bark – (bɑ:k)

farm – (fɑ:m)
ask – (ɑ:sk)
grass – (grɑ:s)
pass – (pɑ:s)
laugh – (lɑ:f)
hard – (hɑ:d)

right – (rait)
excite – (ik'sait)
lie – (lai)
might – (mait)
like – (laik)
exercise – ('eksəsaiz)
my – (mai)
mind – (maind)
tiny – ('taini)
driver – ('draivə)
climb – (klaim)
mile – (mail)
night – (nait)