

095 - PHONETICS — 130312

1

The children looked at
(ˈtʃɪldrən)

2

everything with the greatest
(greɪtɪst)

3

interest as their caravans came
(ˈɪntrəst)

4

nearer to the circus camp. Few
(fjuː)

5

people seemed to be about that
(ˈpiːpl)

6

hot afternoon. Nobby was there
(ˈɑ:ftəˈnu:n)

7
with the chimpanzee, and one or
(ˈtʃimpænˈzi:)

8
two women were stirring pots
(ˈstə:riŋ)

9
over small fires — but that
(smo:l)

10
seemed to be all.
()

11
The circus dogs set up a great
()

12

barking as the red and green
(ˈbɑ:kɪŋ)

13
caravans drew nearer. One or
(dru:)

14
two men came out of the tents
(tents)

15
and looked up the track that led
(træk)(led)

16
to the camp. They pointed to the
(pointɪd)

17
children's caravans and seemed
astonished.
(əˈstɒnɪʃt)

18

Nobby, with the chimpanzee
(ˈtʃɪmpænˈziː)

19

held firmly by the paw, came out
(held)(ˈfəːmli)(poː)(keim)

20

of the camp in curiosity to meet
(ˈkjuəriˈositi)(mi:t)

21

the strange caravans. Julian
(streɪndʒ)

22

hailed him.
(heɪld)

23

'Hi, Nobby! You didn't think
(

24

you'd see us here, did you?'
()

25
Nobby was amazed to hear his
(ə' meizd)(hiə)

26
name called. At first he did not
()

27
remember the children at all.
(ri' membə)(ˈ tʃildrən)

28
Then he gave a yell.
(geiv)(jel)

29
'Jumping Jiminy, it's you kids I
(ˈ dʒʌmpɪŋ)(kidz)

saw away back on the road!
(so:)(ə'wei)(bæk)(rəʊd)

31

What are you doing here?'
(ʻdu:ɪŋ)

32

Timmy growled ominously and
(graʊld)(ʻominəsli)

33

George called to Nobby. 'He's
()

34

never seen a chimpanzee
(ʻnevə)(si:n)(ˈtʃɪmpænˈzi:)

35

before. Do you think they'll be
(bi'fo:)

36

friends?'
(frendz)

37

'Don't know,' said Nobby
(dəunt)(nəu)

38

doubtfully. 'Old Pongo likes the
(ˈdaʊtfuli)(əʊld)

39

circus dogs all right. Anyway,
(ˈo:lˈraɪt)(ˈeniwei)

40

don't you let your dog fly at
(flaɪ)

41

Pongo, or he'll be eaten alive! A
(ˈi:tn)(əˈlaɪv)

42

chimp is very strong, you know.'
(strong)

43
'Could I make friends with
()

44
Pongo, do you think?' asked
()

45
George. 'If he would shake
(Jeik)

46
hands with me, or something,
()

47
Timmy would know I was friends
()

48

with him and he'd be all right.
()

49

Would Pongo make friends with
me?'
()

50

"Course he will!" said Nobby.
(ko:s)

ACENTUAÇÃO

Acento principal: a principal sílaba tônica possui este símbolo: /

Acento secundário: a segunda sílaba tônica tem o seguinte sinal: ˘

As palavras em inglês podem ter um acento principal e um acento secundário. Este acento secundário é de tonalidade mais baixa que o acento principal.

ACCENTUATION

Example:

Baobab (ˈbeɪəu , bæb) has the

principal accent « ´ » at the first syllable and one **secondary accent** « ˘ » at the final syllable with **smaller tonality**.

Ditongos **fechados** – Weak/feeble diphthongs
«ei», «ou»

«Ou» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is uma/a vogal/vowel entre/between o/the nosso/our «o»/«o» fechado/closed, weak e/and o/the som/sound «ə»/«ə»

Ditongos **abertos** – Strong diphthongs
«ai», «au», «oi»

Ditongos **centralizados** – Centralized diphthongs
«iə», «eə», «oə», «uə»

«**eə**» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is um/an «e»/«e» aberto/very strong
(como o nosso com acento agudo)(very strong)

Tritongos - triphthongs
«eïə», «aïə», «auə»

A/the **segunda**/second **vogal**/vowel **abrevia-se**/must be abbreviated

ATENÇÃO/ATTENTION

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(with proud he **showed** it to other farmers)

()()()(**ʃə**ud)()()()

əu – **não é**/isn't **ditongo**/diphthong.

Nunca/never **começam**/**begin** **com**/with «**ə**»/«**ə**»

«**ə**» - vogal/vowel neutra/neuter central/central

«**dʒ**» e «**tʃ**»

bridge (brid**dʒ**); joy (**dʒ**oi); gentle (´**dʒ**entl)

cheap (**tʃ**i:p); teacher (´ti:**tʃ**ə); creature (´kri:**tʃ**ə)

São dois dígrafos, conjunto de duas letras que representam um único som – CONSOANTES AFRICADAS que se pronunciam conjuntamente com fricção

LIKENESSES

Could - (kud)
Would - (wud)
should - (ʃud)

Above - (ə´bʌv)
anyone - (´eniwʌn)
Blush - (blʌʃ)

brother - (´brʌðə)
Budge - (bʌdʒ)
Bump - (bʌmp)
Bunk - (bʌŋk)
but - (bʌt)
Butt - (bʌt)
Butter - (´bʌtə)
Chuckle - (´tʃʌkəl)

Cluck - (klʌk)
Colour - (´kʌlə)
come - (kʌm)
Comfortable - (´kʌmfətəbəl)
company - (´kʌmpəni)
Country - (´kʌntri)
Cover - (´kʌvə)

Cup – (kʌp)
does – (dʌz)
Doesn't – (ˈdʌznt)
done – (dʌn) [to do]
dull – (dʌl)
Dust – (dʌst)
enough – (iˈnʌf)
everyone – (ˈevriwʌn)
Flutter – (ˈflʌtə)
from – (frʌm)
Front – (frʌnt)
fun – (fʌn)
Funny – (ˈfʌni)
Hungry – (ˈhʌŋɡri)
hunter – (ˈhʌntə)
hurry – (ˈhʌri)
interrupt – (ˌɪntəˈrʌpt)
Jump – (dʒʌmp)
just – (dʒʌst)
love – (lʌv)
Luck – (lʌk)
money – ˈmʌni
Monkey – (ˈmʌŋki)
mother – (ˈmʌðə)
Much – (mʌtʃ)
Mug – (mʌɡ)
mummy – (ˈmʌmi)
must – (mʌst)
Nothing – (ˈnʌθɪŋ)
Nuzzle – (nʌzl)
once – (wʌns)
one – (wʌn)
other – (ˈʌðə)
Plum – (plʌm)
Plump – (plʌmp)
Punctual – (ˈpʌŋktʃuəl)
Rough – (rʌf)
rub – (rʌb)
Rug – (rʌɡ)
Rumble – (ˈrʌmbəl)
Rumble – (ˈrʌmbəl)
Run – (rʌn)
rush – (rʌʃ)
Shut – (ʃʌt)
some – (sʌm)

Somebody – (ˈsʌmbədi)
someone – (ˈsʌmwən)
something – (ˈsʌmθɪŋ)
Somewhere – (ˈsʌmweə)
Stuck – (stʌk)
such – (sʌtʃ)
suddenly – (ˈsʌdnli)
summer – (ˈsʌmə)
Sun – (sʌn)
Supper – (ˈsʌpə)
Thoroughly – (ˈθʌrəli)
thump – (θʌmp)
uncle – (ˈʌŋkl)
Under – (ˈʌndə)
Understand – (ˌʌndəˈstænd)
Undress – (ʌnˈdres)
until – (ʌnˈtɪl)
up – (ʌp)
us – (ʌs)
Wonder – (ˈwʌndə)
Wonderful – (ˈwʌndəfʊl)
wondering – (ˈwʌndərɪŋ)
Worry – (ˈwʌri)
Plunge – (plʌndʒ)
Munch – (mʌntʃ)

Monkey – (ˈmʌŋki)
 uncle – (ˈʌŋkl)
 Bunk – (bʌŋk)
 Punctual – (ˈpʌŋktʃuəl)
 Thanks – (ˈθæŋkz)
 Think – (θɪŋk)
 Bank – (bæŋk)
 Drink – (drɪŋk)

Them – (ðəm)
 Then – (ðən)

talk – (tɔ:k)
 call – (kɔ:l)
 walk – (wɔ:k)
 want – (wɒnt)

where – (weə)

there – (ðeə)
 their – (ðeə)

doubt – (daʊt)
 doubtfully – (ˈdaʊtfʊli)
 about – (əˈbaʊt)
 loudly – (ˈlaʊdli)
 down – (daʊn)
 ground – (graʊnd)
 how – (haʊ)
 proud – (ˈpraʊd)
 without – (wɪˈðaʊt)
 allow – (əˈlaʊ)
 clown – (klaʊn)
 loud – (laʊd)
 shout – (ʃaʊt)
 round – (raʊnd)
 amount – (əˈmaʊnt)
 stout – (staʊt)
 growl – (graʊl)

tail – (teɪl)
 holiday – (ˈhɒlɪdeɪ)
 always – (ˈɔ:lweɪz)
 late – (leɪt)
 wait – (weɪt)
 lake – (leɪk)
 amazing – (əˈmeɪzɪŋ)
 great – (greɪt)
 day – (deɪ)

shan't – (ʃɑ:nt)
 can't – (kɑ:nt)
 father – (fɑ:ðə)
 card – (kɑ:d)
 charge – (tʃɑ:dʒ)
 darling – (ˈdɑ:lɪŋ)
 guard – (ɡɑ:d)
 last – (lɑ:st)
 after – (ˈɑ:ftə)
 harness – (ˈhɑ:nəs)
 start – (stɑ:t)
 bark – (bɑ:k)

farm – (fɑ:m)
ask – (ɑ:sk)
grass – (grɑ:s)
pass – (pɑ:s)

right – (rait)
excite – (ik'sait)
lie – (lai)
might – (mait)
like – (laik)
exercise – ('eksəsaiz)
my – (mai)
mind – (maind)
tiny – ('taini)
driver – ('draivə)
climb – (klaim)
mile – (mail)
night – (nait)