

090 - PHONETICS — 130312

¹
animals, especially the other
(ˈæniməlz)(isˈpeʃəli)

²
dogs.'
()

³
'I hope we don't see much of
(həʊp)(dəʊnt)

⁴
Nobby's uncle,' said Anne. 'He
()

⁵
looked as if he'd like to box
(boks)

anybody's ears if they so much
(iəz)

7
as answered him back.'
(ˈɑ:nsəd)

8
'Well, he won't box mine,' said
()

9
Julian. 'We'll keep out of his
()

10
way. He doesn't look a very
()

11
pleasant chap, I must say.
(ˈpleznt)(tʃæp)

Perhaps he won't be there.'
(pə'hæps)

13
'Timmy, come out from under
()

14
the caravan!' called George. 'It's
()

15
quite cool and shady where we
(ˈkwaɪt)(ku:l)(ˈʃeɪdi)

16
are. Come on!
()

17
He came, panting. Trotter
(ˈpæntɪŋ)

immediately got up and came
(i' mi:diətli)

19
with him. The little horse lay
(ho:s)(lei)

20
down beside Timmy and nuzzled
()

21
him. Timmy gave his nose a lick
(nəuz)(lik)

22
and then turned away, looking
bored.
(tə:nd)(bo:d)

23
'Isn't Trotter funny?' said Anne.
('fΛni)

24

'Timmy, what will you think of all
()

25

the circus animals, I wonder! I
(ˈsə:kəs)(ˈæniməlz)(ˈwʌndə)

26

do hope we see the circus
()

27

tomorrow. Shall we get as far as
(təˈmɒrəu)

28

the hills, Julian? Though really I
(ðəu)

29

shan't mind a bit if we don't; it's
()

30

so nice being on our own like this.'
(əʊn)

31
They all looked out for the hills
()

32
the next day as the caravans
()

33
rumbled slowly down the lanes,
(ˈrʌmbəld)(ˈsləʊli)(leinz)

34
pulled by Trotter and Dobby.
(puld)

35
And, in the afternoon, they saw
(ˈɑːftəˈnuːn)(soː)

them, blue in the distance.
(blu:)(ˈdistəns)

37
'There they are!' said Julian.
()

38
'Those must be the Merran Hills
(ˈðəuz)

39
— and Merran Lake must lie at
()

40
the foot. I say, I hope the two
()

41
horses are strong enough to pull
(iˈnʌf)

42

the caravans a good way up.
()

43

There should be an absolutely
(ˈæbsəˈlu:tli)

44

marvellous view over the lake if
(ˈmɑ:vələs)(vju:)(ˈəʊvə)

45

we get up high enough.'
(hai)

46

The hills came nearer and
(niərə)

47

nearer. They were high ones,
()

48

and looked lovely in the evening
()

49

light. Julian looked at his watch.
(wotʃ)

50

'We shan't have time to climb
(klaɪm)

ACENTUAÇÃO

Acento principal: a principal sílaba tónica possui este símbolo: /

Acento secundário: a segunda sílaba tónica tem o seguinte sinal: ˘

As palavras em inglês podem ter um acento principal e um acento secundário. Este acento secundário é de tonalidade mais baixa que o acento principal.

ACCENTUATION

Example:

Baobab (ˈbeɪəʊ, bæb) has the

principal accent « / » at the first

syllable and one **secondary**
accent « ˙ » at the final syllable
with **smaller tonality**.

Ditongos **fechados** – Weak/feeble diphthongs
«ei», «ou»

«Ou» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is uma/a vogal/vowel
entre/between o/the nosso/our «o»/«o» fechado/closed, weak
e/and o/the som/sound «ə»/«ə»

Ditongos **abertos** – Strong diphthongs
«ai», «au», «oi»

Ditongos **centralizados** – Centralized diphthongs
«iə», «eə», «oə», «uə»

«eə» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is um/an «e»/«e»
aberto/very strong
(como o nosso com acento agudo)(very strong)

Tritongos - triphthongs
«eia», «aia», «auə»

A/the segunda/second vogal/vowel abrevia-se/must be abbreviated

ATENÇÃO/ATTENTION

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(with proud he **showed** it to other farmers)

()()()(**ʃəud**)()()()

əu – não é/ isn't **ditongo**/diphthong.

Nunca/never **começam**/**begin** **com**/with «**ə**»/«**ə**»

«**ə**» - vogal/vowel neutra/neuter central/central

«**dʒ**» e «**tʃ**»

bridge (brid**dʒ**); joy (**dʒ**oi); gentle (´**dʒ**entl)

cheap (**tʃ**i:p); teacher (´ti:**tʃ**ə); creature (´kri:**tʃ**ə)

São dois dígrafos, conjunto de duas letras que representam um único som – CONSOANTES AFRICADAS que se pronunciam conjuntamente com fricção

LIKENESSES

Could - (kud)
Would - (wud)
should - (ʃud)

Above – (ə´bʌv)
anyone – (´eniwʌn)
Blush – (blʌʃ)
brother – (´brʌðə)
Budge – (bʌdʒ)
Bump – (bʌmp)

Bunk – (bʌŋk)
but – (bʌt)
Butt – (bʌt)
Butter – (´bʌtə)
Cluck – (klʌk)
Colour – (´kʌlə)
come – (kʌm)
Comfortable – (´kʌmfətəbəl)
company – (´kʌmpəni)
Country – (´kʌntri)

Cover – (´kʌvə)
Cup – (kʌp)
does – (dʌz)
Doesn't – (´dʌznt)
done – (dʌn) [to do]
dull – (dʌl)
Dust – (dʌst)
enough - (i´nʌf)
everyone - (´evriwʌn)
Flutter – (´flʌtə)
from – (frʌm)

Front – (frʌnt)
fun – (fʌn)
Funny – (ˈfʌni)
Hungry – (ˈhʌŋɡri)
hunter – (ˈhʌntə)
hurry – (ˈhʌri)
interrupt – (ˌɪntəˈrʌpt)
just – (dʒʌst)
love – (lʌv)
Luck – (lʌk)
money – ˈmʌni
Monkey – (ˈmʌŋki)
mother – (ˈmʌðə)
Much – (mʌtʃ)
Mug – (mʌɡ)
mummy – (ˈmʌmi)
must – (mʌst)
Nothing – (ˈnʌθɪŋ)
Nuzzle – (nʌzl)
once – (wʌns)
one – (wʌn)
other – (ˈʌðə)
Plum – (plʌm)
Punctual – (ˈpʌŋktʃuəl)
Rough – (rʌf)
rub – (rʌb)
Rug – (rʌɡ)
Rumble – (ˈrʌmbəl)
Rumble – (ˈrʌmbəl)
Run – (rʌn)
rush – (rʌʃ)
Shut – (ʃʌt)
some – (sʌm)
Somebody – (ˈsʌmbədi)
someone – (ˈsʌmwən)
something – (ˈsʌmθɪŋ)
Stuck – (stʌk)
such – (sʌtʃ)
suddenly – (ˈsʌdnli)
summer – (ˈsʌmə)
Sun – (sʌn)
Supper – (ˈsʌpə)
Thoroughly – (ˈθʌrəli)
thump – (θʌmp)
uncle – (ˈʌŋkl)

Under – (ˈʌndə)
Understand – (ˌʌndəˈstænd)
Undress – (ʌnˈdres)
until – (ʌnˈtɪl)
up – (ʌp)
us – (ʌs)
Wonder – (ˈwʌndə)
Wonderful – (ˈwʌndəfʊl)
wondering – (ˈwʌndərɪŋ)
Worry – (ˈwʌri)

Monkey – (ˈmʌŋki)
 uncle – (ˈʌŋkl)
 Bunk – (bʌŋk)
 Punctual – (ˈpʌŋktʃuəl)

Them – (ðəm)
 Then – (ðən)

talk – (tɔ:k)
 call – (kɔ:l)
 walk – (wɔ:k)
 want – (wɒnt)

where – (weə)
 there – (ðeə)
 their – (ðeə)

doubt – (daʊt)
 doubtfully – (ˈdaʊtfuli)
 about – (əˈbaʊt)
 loudly – (ˈlaʊdli)
 down – (daʊn)
 ground – (graʊnd)
 how – (haʊ)
 proud – (praʊd)
 without – (wɪˈðaʊt)
 allow – (əˈlaʊ)
 clown – (klaʊn)
 loud – (laʊd)
 shout – (ʃaʊt)

tail – (teɪl)
 holiday – (ˈhɒlɪdeɪ)
 always – (ˈɔ:lweɪz)
 late – (leɪt)
 wait – (weɪt)
 lake – (leɪk)
 amazing – (əˈmeɪzɪŋ)
 great – (ɡreɪt)
 day – (deɪ)

shan't – (ʃɑ:nt)
 can't – (kɑ:nt)
 father – (fɑ:ðə)
 card – (kɑ:d)
 charge – (tʃɑ:dʒ)
 darling – (ˈdɑ:lɪŋ)
 guard – (ɡɑ:d)
 last – (lɑ:st)
 after – (ɑ:ftə)
 harness – (ˈhɑ:nəs)
 start – (stɑ:t)
 bark – (bɑ:k)
 farm – (fɑ:m)
 ask – (ɑ:sk)
 grass – (ɡrɑ:s)
 pass – (pɑ:s)

right – (raɪt)
 excite – (ɪkˈsaɪt)
 lie – (laɪ)
 might – (maɪt)
 like – (laɪk)
 exercise – (ˈeksəsaɪz)
 my – (maɪ)
 mind – (maɪnd)
 tiny – (ˈtaɪni)
 driver – (ˈdraɪvə)
 climb – (klaɪm)
 mile – (maɪl)
 night – (naɪt)