

088 - PHONETICS — 130312

1

busily cooking something in a
(ˈbizili)

2

pan. 'It's exciting without being
(pæn)(ikˈsaitɪŋ)

3

adventurous. And although
(ədˈventʃərəs)(o:lˈðəʊ)

4

Julian thinks he's in charge of
(ˈtʃɑ:dʒ)

5

us, I am really! You'd never get
()

6

your bunks made, or your meals
()

7
cooked, or the caravans kept
()

8
clean if it wasn't for me!
(kli:n)(´wozənt)

9
'Don't boast!' said George,
(bəʊst) (dʒo:dʒ)

10
feeling rather guilty because she
(´rɑ:ðə)(´gilti)

11
let Anne do so much.
()

12

'I'm not boasting!' said Anne,
()

13
indignantly. 'I'm just telling the
(inˈdignəntli)

14
truth. Why, you've never even
(tru:θ)

15
made your own bunk once,
()

16
George. Not that I mind doing it.
()

17
I love having two houses on
(hausiz)

wheels to look after.'

()

19

'You're a very good little

()

20

housekeeper,' said Julian. 'We

(ˈhausˌki:pə)

21

couldn't possibly do without you!'

(ˈposibli)

22

Anne blushed with pride. She

(blʌʃt)(praid)

23

took the pan off the camp-fire

(pæn)(kæmp)

24

and put the contents on to four
(ˈkɒntents)

²⁵
plates. 'Come along!' she called,
(ko:ld)

²⁶
in a voice just like her mother's.
()

²⁷
'Have your meal while it's hot.'
()

²⁸
'I'd rather have mine when it's
()

²⁹
cold, thank you,' said George. 'It
(kəʊld)

doesn't seem to have got a bit
(bit)

31
cooler, even though it's evening-
time.'
(ku:lə)
Cool – fresco, frio

32
They had been on the road
()

33
four days now, and Anne had
()

34
given up looking for the hills
()

35
where they hoped to find the
(həʊpt)

36

circus folk camping. In fact she
(ˈsə:kəs)(fəuk)

37

secretly hoped they wouldn't find
(ˈsi:kritli)

38

them, because she was so much
()

39

enjoying the daily wanderings
(ˈwɒndərɪŋz)

40

over the lovely countryside.
(ˈkʌntrisaɪd)

41

Timmy came to lick the plates.
(lik)(pleits)

42

The children always let him do
()

43

that now because it made them
()

44

so much easier to wash. Anne
()

45

and George took the things
()

46

down to a little brown brook to
(braun)(bruk)

47

rinse, and Julian took out his map.
(rins)

48

He and Dick pored over it.
(po:d)

49

'We're just about here,' said
()

50

Julian, pointing. 'And if so, it
(ˈpointɪŋ)

ACENTUAÇÃO

Acento principal: a principal sílaba tónica possui este símbolo: /

Acento secundário: a segunda sílaba tónica tem o seguinte sinal: ˘

As palavras em inglês podem ter um acento principal e um acento secundário. Este acento secundário é de tonalidade mais baixa que o acento principal.

ACCENTUATION

Example:

Baobab (ˈbeɪəu , bæb) has the

principal accent « / » at the first

syllable and one **secondary**
accent « ˙ » at the final syllable
with **smaller tonality**.

Ditongos **fechados** – Weak/feeble diphthongs
«ei», «ou»

«Ou» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is uma/a vogal/vowel
entre/between o/the nosso/our «o»/«o» fechado/closed, weak
e/and o/the som/sound «ə»/«ə»

Ditongos **abertos** – Strong diphthongs
«ai», «au», «oi»

Ditongos **centralizados** – Centralized diphthongs
«iə», «eə», «oə», «uə»

«eə» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is um/an «e»/«e»
aberto/very strong
(como o nosso com acento agudo)(very strong)

Tritongos - triphthongs
«eïə», «aïə», «auə»

A/the segunda/second vogal/vowel **abrevia-se**/must be abbreviated

ATENÇÃO/ATTENTION

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(with proud he **showed** it to other farmers)

()()()(**ʃəud**)()()()()

əu – não é/ isn't **ditongo**/diphthong.

Nunca/never **começam**/**begin** **com**/with «**ə**»/«**ə**»

«**ə**» - vogal/vowel neutra/neuter central/central

«**dʒ**» e «**tʃ**»

bridge (brid**dʒ**); joy (**dʒ**oi); gentle (´**dʒ**entl)

cheap (**tʃ**i:p); teacher (´ti:**tʃ**ə); creature (´kri:**tʃ**ə)

São dois dígrafos, conjunto de duas letras que representam um único som – CONSOANTES AFRICADAS que se pronunciam conjuntamente com fricção

LIKENESSES

Could - (kud)
Would - (wud)
should - (ʃud)

anyone - (´eniwʌn)
brother - (´brʌðə)
Bunk - (bʌŋk)
but - (bʌt)
Butt - (bʌt)
Butter - (´bʌtə)

Cluck - (klʌk)
Colour - (´kʌlə)
come - (kʌm)
Comfortable - (´kʌmfətəbəl)
company - (´kʌmpəni)
Country - (´kʌntri)
Cover - (´kʌvə)
Cup - (kʌp)
does - (dʌz)
Doesn't - (´dʌznt)

done - (dʌn) [to do]
dull - (dʌl)
Dust - (dʌst)
enough - (i´nʌf)
everyone - (´evriwʌn)
Flutter - (´flʌtə)
from - (frʌm)
Front - (frʌnt)
fun - (fʌn)
Hungry - (´hʌŋgri)
hunter - (´hʌntə)

hurry – (ˈhʌri)
interrupt - (ɪntəˈrʌpt)
just – (dʒʌst)
love – (lʌv)
Luck – (lʌk)
money – ˈmʌni
mother – (ˈmʌðə)
Much – (mʌtʃ)
Mug – (mʌg)
mummy – (ˈmʌmi)
must – (mʌst)
Nothing – (ˈnʌθɪŋ)
Nuzzle – (nʌzl)
once – (wʌns)
one – (wʌn)
other – (ˈʌðə)
Plum – (plʌm)
Punctual – (ˈpʌŋktʃuəl)
Rough – (rʌf)
rub – (rʌb)
Rug – (rʌg)
Run – (rʌn)
rush – (rʌʃ)
Shut – (ʃʌt)
some – (sʌm)
someone – (ˈsʌmwən)
something - (ˈsʌmθɪŋ)
Stuck – (stʌk)
such – (sʌtʃ)
suddenly – (ˈsʌdnli)
summer – (ˈsʌmə)
Sun – (sʌn)
Supper – (ˈsʌpə)
Thoroughly – (ˈθʌrəli)
thump – (θʌmp)
uncle - (ˈʌŋkl)
Under – (ˈʌndə)
Understand – (ɪˈʌndəˈstænd)
until – (ʌnˈtɪl)
up – (ʌp)
us – (ʌs)
Wonder – (ˈwʌndə)
Wonderful – (ˈwʌndəfʊl)
wondering – (ˈwʌndərɪŋ)

Worry – (ˈwʌri)
Somebody – (ˈsʌmbədi)
Undress – (ʌnˈdres)
Above – (əˈbʌv)
Bump – (bʌmp)
Rumble – (ˈrʌmbəl)
Blush – (blʌʃ)

talk – (tɔ:k)
call - (kɔ:l)
walk – (wɔ:k)
want – (wɒnt)

where – (weə)
there – (ðeə)
their – (ðeə)

doubt – (daʊt)
doubtfully – (ˈdaʊtfuli)
about – (əˈbaʊt)
loudly (ˈlaʊdli)
down – (daʊn)
ground – (graʊnd)
how – (haʊ)
proud – (ˈpraʊd)
without – (wɪˈðaʊt)
allow – (əˈlaʊ)
clown – (klaʊn)
loud – (laʊd)
shout – (ʃaʊt)

tail – (teɪl)
holiday – (ˈhɒlɪdeɪ)
always – (ˈɔ:lweɪz)
late – (leɪt)
wait – (weɪt)
lake – (leɪk)
amazing – (əˈmeɪzɪŋ)
great – (greɪt)
day – (deɪ)

shan't – (ʃɑ:nt)
can't – (kɑ:nt)
father – (fɑ:ðə)
card – (kɑ:d)
charge – (ˈtʃɑ:dʒ)
darling – (ˈdɑ:lɪŋ)
guard – (gɑ:d)
last – (lɑ:st)
after – (ˈɑ:ftə)
harness – (ˈhɑ:nəs)
start – (stɑ:t)
bark – (bɑ:k)
farm – (fɑ:m)
ask – (ɑ:sk)
grass – (grɑ:s)
pass – (pɑ:s)

right – (raɪt)
excite – (ɪkˈsaɪt)
lie – (laɪ)
maight – (maɪt)
like – (laɪk)
exercise – (ˈeksəsaɪz)
my – (maɪ)
mind – (maɪnd)
tiny – (ˈtaɪni)
driver – (ˈdraɪvə)
climb – (klaɪm)
mile – (maɪl)
night – (naɪt)