

084 - PHONETICS — 130312

1

the ripe plums off that tree, too,
(raip)(plΛm)(tri:)

2

to go with your supper!'
(jo:)(ʼsΛpə)

3

There was bacon in the larder
(ʼbeikən)(ʼlɑ:də)

4

of the caravans, and Anne said
()

5

she would fry that and an egg
(frai)

6

each for everyone. She was very
(i:tʃ)

7
proud of being able to cook
(ˈpraʊd)(ˈeɪbəl)

8
them. She had taken a few
(ˈteɪkən)(fjuː)

9
lessons from Cook in the last
(ˈlesənz)

10
few days, and was very anxious
(ˈæŋkʃəs)

11
to show the others what she had
learnt.
(ʃəʊ)(lə:nt)

12

Julian said it was too hot to
()

13

cook in the caravan, and he built
(kuk)(bilt)

14

her a fine fire in the field. Dick
(fain)(ˈfaɪə)(fi:ld)

15

set the two horses free and they
(ho:sɪz)(fri:)

16

wandered off to the stream,
(ˈwɒndəd)(stri:m)

17

where they stood knee-high in
(stud)(ˈni:hai)

18

the cool water, enjoying it
(ku:l)(ˈwo:tə)(inˈdʒɔɪɪŋ)

19

immensely. Trotter nuzzled
(iˈmensli)(nʌzld)

20

against Dobby, and then tried to
(əˈgenst)(traɪd)

21

nuzzle down to Timmy, too,
()

22

when the big dog came to drink
beside him.
(wen)

23

'Doesn't the bacon smell
(ˈbeɪkən)(smel)

24

lovely?' called Anne to George,
(ko:ld)

25

who was busy getting plates and
(ˈbizi)(pleits)

26

mugs out of the red caravan.
(mʌgz)

27

'Let's have ginger-beer to drink,
(ˈdʒindʒə)(biə)

28

George. I'm jolly thirsty. Watch
(ˈdʒoli)(ˈθə:sti)(wɒtʃ)

29

me crack these eggs on the
(kræk)

30

edge of this cup, everybody, so
(ed3)(kʌp)(ˈevribɑ:di)

31
that I can get out the yolk and
(jəuk)
Yolk - gema

32
white and fry them.'
(frai)

33
Crack! The egg broke against
(brəuk)(əˈgenst)

34
the edge of the cup — but its
()

35
contents unfortunately fell
(ˈkontents)(ʌnˈfo:tʃnitli)

outside the cup instead of inside.
(ˈaʊtsaɪd)(ɪnˈsted)

37
Anne went red when everyone
()

38
roared with laughter.
(ro:d)(ˈlɑ:ftə)

39
Timmy came and licked up the
(likt)

40
mess. He was very useful for
(ˈju:sfʊl)

41
that sort of thing. 'You'd make a
()

42

good dust-bin, Timmy,' said
(ˈdʌstbɪn)

43

Anne. 'Here's a bit of bacon-rind,
too. Catch!'

(ˈbeɪkən-raɪnd)(kætʃ)

Rind – raspa, superfície, pele, casca

44

Anne fried the bacon and eggs
()

45

really well. The others were
(ˈriəli) (wə:)

46

most admiring, even George,
(məʊst)(ədˈmaɪərɪŋ)(ˈi:vən)

47

and they all cleared their plates
(kliəd)

48

well, wiping the last bit of fat off
(ˈwaɪpɪŋ)(fæt)

49

with bread, so that they would
(bred)

50

be easy to wash.
(ˈi:zi)(wɒʃ)

ACENTUAÇÃO

Acento principal: a principal sílaba tónica possui este símbolo: ˈ

Acento secundário: a segunda sílaba tónica tem o seguinte sinal: ˌ

As palavras em inglês podem ter um acento principal e um acento secundário. Este acento secundário é de tonalidade mais baixa que o acento principal.

ACCENTUATION

Example:

Baobab (ˈbeɪəʊ, bæb) has the

principal accent « ´ » at the first syllable and one **secondary accent** « ˘ » at the final syllable with **smaller tonality**.

Ditongos **fechados** – Weak/feeble diphthongs
«ei», «ou»

«Ou» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is uma/a vogal/vowel entre/between o/the nosso/our «o»/«o» fechado/closed, weak e/and o/the som/sound «ə»/«ə»

Ditongos **abertos** – Strong diphthongs
«ai», «au», «oi»

Ditongos **centralizados** – Centralized diphthongs
«iə», «eə», «oə», «uə»

«**eə**» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is um/an «e»/«e» aberto/very strong
(como o nosso com acento agudo)(very strong)

Tritongos - triphthongs
«eïə», «aïə», «auə»

A/the **segunda**/second **vogal**/vowel **abrevia-se**/must be abbreviated

ATENÇÃO/ATTENTION

018 - **PHONETICS** - 121013

(with proud he **showed** it to other farmers)

()()()(**ʃə**ud)()()()

əu – **não é**/isn't **ditongo**/diphthong.

Nunca/never **começam**/**begin** **com**/with «**ə**»/«**ə**»

«**ə**» - vogal/vowel neutra/neuter central/central

«**dʒ**» e «**tʃ**»

bridge (brid**dʒ**); joy (**dʒ**oi); gentle (´**dʒ**entl)

cheap (**tʃ**i:p); teacher (´ti:**tʃ**ə); creature (´kri:**tʃ**ə)

São dois dígrafos, conjunto de duas letras que representam um único som – CONSOANTES AFRICADAS que se pronunciam conjuntamente com fricção

LIKENESSES

Could - (kud)
Would - (wud)
should - (ʃud)

anyone - (´eniwʌn)
brother - (´brʌðə)
Bunk - (bʌŋk)

but - (bʌt)
Butt - (bʌt)
Colour - (´kʌlə)
come - (kʌm)
Comfortable - (´kʌmfətəbəl)
company - (´kʌmpəni)
Cup - (kʌp)

does - (dʌz)
Doesn't - (´dʌznt)
done - (dʌn) [to do]
dull - (dʌl)
enough - (i´nʌf)
everyone - (´evriwʌn)
Flutter - (´flʌtə)
from - (frʌm)

Front – (frʌnt)
fun – (fʌn)
hunter – (ˈhʌntə)
hurry – (ˈhʌri)
interrupt - (ɪntəˈrʌpt)
just – (dʒʌst)
love – (lʌv)
Luck – (lʌk)
money - ˈmʌni
mother – (ˈmʌðə)
Much – (mʌtʃ)
mummy – (ˈmʌmi)
must – (mʌst)
Nothing – (ˈnʌθɪŋ)
Nuzzle – (nʌzl)
once – (wʌns)
one – (wʌn)
other – (ˈʌðə)
Punctual – (ˈpʌŋktʃuəl)
Rough – (rʌf)
rub – (rʌb)
Rug – (rʌg)
Run – (rʌn)
rush – (rʌʃ)
some – (sʌm)
someone – (ˈsʌmwən)
something - (ˈsʌmθɪŋ)
Stuck – (stʌk)
such – (sʌtʃ)
suddenly – (ˈsʌdnli)
summer – (ˈsʌmə)
Sun – (sʌn)
Supper – (ˈsʌpə)
Thoroughly – (ˈθʌrəli)
thump – (θʌmp)
uncle - (ˈʌŋkl)
Under – (ˈʌndə)
Understand – (ʌndəˈstænd)
until – (ʌnˈtɪl)
up – (ʌp)
us – (ʌs)
Wonder – (ˈwʌndə)
Wonderful – (ˈwʌndəfʊl)
wondering – (ˈwʌndərɪŋ)

Country – (ˈkʌntri)
Hungry - (ˈhʌŋgri)
Worry – (ˈwʌri)
Butter – (ˈbʌtə)
Shut – (ʃʌt)
Cover – (ˈkʌvə)
Cluck – (klʌk)
Plum – (plʌm)
Mug – (mʌg)
Dust – (dʌst)

talk – (tɔ:k)
call - (kɔ:l)
walk – (wɔ:k)
want – (wɒnt)

where – (weə)
there – (ðeə)
their – (ðeə)

doubt – (daʊt)
doubtfully – (ˈdaʊtfuli)
about – (əˈbaʊt)
loudly (ˈlaʊdli)
down – (daʊn)
ground – (graʊnd)
how – (haʊ)
proud – (ˈpraʊd)
without – (wɪˈðaʊt)
allow – (əˈlaʊ)
clown – (klaʊn)
loud – (laʊd)
shout – (ʃaʊt)

tail – (teɪl)
holiday – (ˈhɒlɪdeɪ)
always – (ˈɔ:lweɪz)
late – (leɪt)
wait – (weɪt)

lake – (leɪk)
amazing – (əˈmeɪzɪŋ)
great – (greɪt)
day – (deɪ)

shan't – (ʃɑ:nt)
can't – (kɑ:nt)
father – (fɑ:ðə)
card – (kɑ:d)
charge – (ˈtʃɑ:dʒ)
darling – (ˈdɑ:lɪŋ)
guard – (ɡɑ:d)
last – (lɑ:st)
after – (ˈɑ:ftə)
harness – (ˈhɑ:nəs)
start – (stɑ:t)
bark – (bɑ:k)
farm – (fɑ:m)
ask – (ɑ:sk)
grass – (ɡrɑ:s)
pass – (pɑ:s)

right – (raɪt)
excite – (ɪkˈsaɪt)
lie – (laɪ)
maight – (maɪt)
like – (laɪk)
exercise – (ˈeksəsaɪz)
my – (maɪ)
mind – (maɪnd)
tiny – (ˈtaɪni)
driver – (ˈdraɪvə)
climb – (klaɪm)
mile – (maɪl)
night – (naɪt)