

083 - PHONETICS — 130312

¹
'Woof,' said Timmy, and trotted
(troʔɪd)

²
along at Julian's heels.
(ə'lon)(hi:lz)

³
The two caravans covered
('kʌvəd)

⁴
quite a good distance that day,
('kwaɪt)('dɪstəns)

⁵
even though they went slowly.
('i:vən)(ðəu)('sləuli)

Julian did not miss the way
()

7

once. He was very good indeed
(wʌns) (inˈdi:d)

8

at map-reading. Anne was
(mæp)(ˈri:diŋ)

9

disappointed that they could not
(ˌdisəˈpointɪd)

10

see the hills they were making
(ˈmeɪkiŋ)

11

for, at the end of the day.
()

12

'Goodness, they're miles and
(ˈgudnis)(ðeiə)(mailz)

13
miles away!' said Julian. 'We
(əˈwei)

14
shan't arrive for at least four or
(əˈraɪv)(li:st)

15
five days, silly! Now, look out for
(ˈsili)

16
a farm, kids. There should be
(fɑ:m)(kidz)

17
one near here, where we can
(niə)(hiə)(weə)(kæn)

18

ask permission to camp for the
night.'

(ɑ:sk)(pə' miʃən)(kæmp)(nait)

19

'There's one, surely,' said

(ðeəz)(ʃuəli)

20

George, after a few minutes.

(ʼɑ:ftə)(fju:)(ʼminits)

21

She pointed to where a red-

(pointid)(red)

22

roofed building with moss-

(ru:ft)(ʼbildiŋ)(wið)(mos)

23

covered barns, stood glowing in

(ʼkʌvəd)(bɑ:nz)(stud)(ʼgləuiŋ)

24

the evening sun. Hens clucked
(ˈi:vniŋ)(sʌn)(henz)(klʌkt)

25

about it, and a dog or two
(əˈbaut)(dog)

26

watched them from a gateway.
(wɒtʃt)(ˈgeitwei)

27

'Yes, that's the one,' said
()

28

Julian, examining his map.
(igˈzæminiŋ)(mæp)

29

'Longman's Farm. There should
()

30

be a stream near it. There it is,
(stri:m)(niə)

³¹
look — in that field. Now, if we
(fi:ld)

³²
could get permission to camp
(pə'miʃən)

³³
just here, it would be lovely.'
(dʒʌst)(hiə)(ˈlʌvli)

³⁴
Julian went to the farm to see
()

³⁵
the farmer, and Anne went with
(ˈfɑ:mə)

him to ask for eggs. The farmer
(egz)

37
was not there, but the farmer's
()

38
wife, who liked the look of the
(waif)

39
tall, well-spoken Julian very
(to:l)(´spœukən)

40
much, gave them permission at
(m^tʃ)(geiv)(pə´miʃən)

41
once to spend the night in the
(w^ns)(spend)

field by the stream.
(fi:ld)(stri:m)

43

'I know you won't leave a lot of
(li:v)

44

litter, or go chasing the farm
(ˈlitə)(ˈtʃeisiŋ)

45

animals,' she said. 'Or leave the
(ˈæniməlz)(li:v)

46

gates open like some ill-bred
(geits)(ˈəupən)(laik)(sʌm)(bred)

47

campers do. And what's that you
(ˈkæmpəz)

48

want, Missy — some new-laid
(nju:)(leid)

49

eggs. Yes, of course, you can
(ko:s)

50

have some — and you can pick
(pik)

ACENTUAÇÃO

Acento principal: a principal sílaba tónica possui este símbolo: /

Acento secundário: a segunda sílaba tónica tem o seguinte sinal: ˘

As palavras em inglês podem ter um acento principal e um acento secundário. Este acento secundário é de tonalidade mais baixa que o acento principal.

ACCENTUATION

Example:

Baobab (ˈbeɪəu, bæb) has the

principal accent « / » at the first

syllable and one **secondary**
accent « ˙ » at the final syllable
with **smaller tonality**.

Ditongos **fechados** – Weak/feeble diphthongs
«ei», «ou»

«Ou» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is uma/a vogal/vowel
entre/between o/the nosso/our «o»/«o» fechado/closed, weak
e/and o/the som/sound «ə»/«ə»

Ditongos **abertos** – Strong diphthongs
«ai», «au», «oi»

Ditongos **centralizados** – Centralized diphthongs
«iə», «eə», «oə», «uə»

«eə» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is um/an «e»/«e»
aberto/very strong
(como o nosso com acento agudo)(very strong)

Tritongos - triphthongs
«eïə», «aïə», «auə»

A/the segunda/second vogal/vowel **abrevia-se**/must be abbreviated

ATENÇÃO/ATTENTION

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(with proud he **showed** it to other farmers)

()()()(**ʃəud**)()()()()

əu – não é/ isn't **ditongo**/diphthong.

Nunca/never **começam**/**begin** **com**/with «**ə**»/«**ə**»

«**ə**» - vogal/vowel neutra/neuter central/central

«**dʒ**» e «**tʃ**»

bridge (brid**dʒ**); joy (**dʒ**oi); gentle (´**dʒ**entl)

cheap (**tʃ**i:p); teacher (´ti:**tʃ**ə); creature (´kri:**tʃ**ə)

São dois dígrafos, conjunto de duas letras que representam um único som – CONSOANTES AFRICADAS que se pronunciam conjuntamente com fricção

LIKENESSES

Could - (kud)
Would - (wud)
should - (ʃud)

anyone - (´eniwʌn)
brother - (´brʌðə)
Bunk - (bʌŋk)
but - (bʌt)
Butt - (bʌt)
Colour - (´kʌlə)

come - (kʌm)
Comfortable - (´kʌmfətəbəl)
company - (´kʌmpəni)
Cup - (kʌp)
does - (dʌz)
Doesn't - (´dʌznt)
done - (dʌn) [to do]
dull - (dʌl)
enough - (i´nʌf)
everyone - (´evriwʌn)

Flutter - (´flʌtə)
from - (frʌm)
Front - (frʌnt)
fun - (fʌn)
hunter - (´hʌntə)
hurry - (´hʌri)
interrupt - (ɪntə´rʌpt)
just - (dʒ ʌst)
love - (lʌv)
Luck - (lʌk)
money - ´mʌni

mother – (ˈmʌðə)
Much – (mʌtʃ)
mummy – (ˈmʌmi)
must – (mʌst)
Nothing – (ˈnʌθɪŋ)
Nuzzle – (nʌzl)
once – (wʌns)
one – (wʌn)
other – (ˈʌðə)
Punctual – (ˈpʌŋktʃuəl)
Rough – (rʌf)
rub – (rʌb)
Rug – (rʌg)
Run – (rʌn)
rush – (rʌʃ)
some – (sʌm)
someone – (ˈsʌmwən)
something – (ˈsʌmθɪŋ)
Stuck – (stʌk)
such – (sʌtʃ)
suddenly – (ˈsʌdnli)
summer – (ˈsʌmə)
Sun – (sʌn)
Supper – (ˈsʌpə)
Thoroughly – (ˈθʌrəli)
thump – (θʌmp)
uncle – (ˈʌŋkl)
Under – (ˈʌndə)
Understand – (ˈʌndəˈstænd)
until – (ʌnˈtɪl)
up – (ʌp)
us – (ʌs)
Wonder – (ˈwʌndə)
Wonderful – (ˈwʌndəfʊl)
wondering – (ˈwʌndərɪŋ)
Country – (ˈkʌntri)
Hungry – (ˈhʌŋgri)
Worry – (ˈwʌri)
Butter – (ˈbʌtə)
Shut – (ʃʌt)
Cover – (ˈkʌvə)
Cluck – (klʌk)

talk – (tɔ:k)
call – (kɔ:l)
walk – (wɔ:k)
want – (wɒnt)

where – (weə)
there – (ðeə)
their – (ðeə)

doubt – (daʊt)
doubtfully – (ˈdaʊtfuli)
about – (əˈbaʊt)
loudly – (ˈlaʊdli)
down – (daʊn)
ground – (graʊnd)
how – (haʊ)
proud – (ˈpraʊd)
without – (wɪˈðaʊt)
allow – (əˈlaʊ)
clown – (klaʊn)
loud – (laʊd)
shout – (ʃaʊt)

tail – (teɪl)
holiday – (ˈhɒlɪdeɪ)
always – (ˈɔ:lweɪz)
late – (leɪt)
wait – (weɪt)
lake – (leɪk)
amazing – (əˈmeɪzɪŋ)
great – (greɪt)
day – (deɪ)

shan't – (ʃɑ:nt)
can't – (kɑ:nt)
father – (fɑ:ðə)
card – (kɑ:d)
charge – (ˈtʃɑ:dʒ)
darling – (ˈdɑ:lɪŋ)
guard – (ɡɑ:d)

last – (lɑ:st)
after – (ˈɑ:ftə)
harness – (ˈhɑ:nəs)
start – (stɑ:t)
bark – (bɑ:k)
farm – (fɑ:m)
ask – (ɑ:sk)
grass – (ɡrɑ:s)
pass – (pɑ:s)

right – (raɪt)
excite – (ɪkˈsaɪt)
lie – (laɪ)
might – (maɪt)
like – (laɪk)
exercise – (ˈeksəsaɪz)
my – (maɪ)
mind – (maɪnd)
tiny – (ˈtaɪni)
driver – (ˈdraɪvə)
climb – (klaɪm)
mile – (maɪl)
night – (naɪt)