

079 - PHONETICS — 130312

1

be sport to sleep in those
(spo:t)(sli:p)(ˈ ðəuz)

2

bunks? They look jolly
comfortable.'
(bʌŋks)(luk)(ˈdʒoli)(ˈkʌmfətəbəl)

3

At last tomorrow came — and
(lɑ:st)(təˈmorəu)(keim)

4

the milkman brought the sturdy
(ˈmilkmen)(bro:t)(ˈstə:di)

5

little black horse, Trotter, up the
(blæk)(ho:s)

6

drive. Julian fetched Dobby from
(draiv)(fetʃt)

7

the field. The horses nuzzled
(fi:ld)(ho:siz)(nʌzld)

8

one another and Dobby said
(əˈnʌðə)

9

'Hrrrump' in a very civil horsey
voice.
(ˈsivəl)(ˈho:si)(vois)

10

'They're going to like each
(ðeɪə) (i:tʃ)

11

other,' said Anne. 'Look at them
(ðem)

12

nuzzling. Trotter, you're going to
(nʌzliŋ) (juə)

13

draw my caravan.'
(dro:)

14

The two horses stood patiently
(stud)(ˈpeɪʃəntli)

15

while they were harnessed.
(wail)(ˈhɑ:nəst)

16

Dobby jerked his head once or
(dʒə:kt)(hed)(wʌns)

17

twice as if he was impatient to
(twais)(imˈpeɪʃənt)

18

be off and stamped a little.
(stæmpt)

19

'Oh, Dobby, I feel like that,
(

20

too!' said Anne. 'Don't you, Dick,
(

21

don't you, Julian?'
(

22

'I do rather,' said Dick with a
(ˈrɑ:ðə)

23

grin. 'Get up there, Dobby —
(grin)

24

that's right. Who's going to drive,
(rait)(draiv)

25
Julian — take it in turns, shall we?
(tə:nz)(ʃæl)

26
'I'm going to drive our
(ˈauə)

27
caravan,' said George. 'Anne
()

28
wouldn't be any good at it,
()

29
though I'll let her have a turn at it
(ðəu) (hə:) (tə:n)

sometimes. Driving is a man's job.'
(ˈsʌmtaɪmz)(ˈdraɪvɪŋ)(mænz)(dʒɒb)

31
'Well, you're only a girl!' said
(ˈeʊnli)(gə:l)

32
Anne indignantly. 'You're not a
(ɪnˈdɪɡnəntli)(juə)

33
man, nor even a boy!
(ˈi:vən)(boɪ)

34
George put on one of her
(ɒn) (hə:)

35
scowls. She always wanted to
(skaʊlz)(ʃi:)

be a boy, and even thought of
(θo:t)

37
herself as one. She didn't like to
()

38
be reminded that she was only a
(ri'maindid)

39
girl. But not even George could
(gə:l)(i:vən)

40
scowl for long that exciting
(skaul)(ik'saitɪŋ)

41
morning! She soon began to
(i'mo:nɪŋ)(su:n)(bi'gæən)

caper round and about again,
(ˈkeipə)(raʊnd)(əˈbaʊt)(əˈɡen)

43

laughing and calling out with the
others:
(ˈlɑːfɪŋ)(ˈkoːlɪŋ)

44

'We're ready! Surely we're
ready!'
(wiə)(ˈredi)(ˈʃuəli)

45

'Yes. Do let's go! JULIAN! He's
()

46

gone indoors, the idiot, just
(ɡɒn)(ˌɪnˈdoːz)(ˈɪdiət)(dʒʌst)

47

when we want to start.'
(wɒnt)(stɑːt)

48

'He's gone to get the cakes
(gon)(keiks)

49

that Cook has baked this
(hæz)(beikt)

50

morning for us. We've heaps of
(ˈmo:nɪŋ)(fo:)(hi:ps)

Ditongos **fechados** – Weak/feeble diphthongs
«ei», «ou»

«Ou» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is uma/a vogal/vowel
entre/between o/the nosso/our «o»/«o» fechado/closed,weak
e/and o/the som/sound «ə»/«ə»

Ditongos **abertos** – Strong diphthongs
«ai», «au», «oi»

Ditongos **centralizados** – Centralized diphthongs
«iə», «eə», «oə», «uə»

«**eə**» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is um/an «e»/«e»
aberto/very strong
(como o nosso com acento agudo)(very strong)

Tritongos - triphthongs
«eɪə», «aɪə», «aʊə»

A/the segunda/second vogal/vowel abrevia-se/must be abbreviated

ATENÇÃO/ATTENTION

018 - PHONETICS - 121013

(with proud he **showed** it to other farmers)

()()()(**ʃəu**d)()()()

əu – não é/isn't ditongo/diphthong.

Nunca/never **começam/begin** com/with «**ə**»/«**ə**»
«**ə**» - vogal/vowel neutra/neuter central/central

«**dʒ**» e «**tʃ**»

bridge (brid**dʒ**); joy (**dʒ**oi); gentle (´**dʒ**entl)
cheap (**tʃ**i:p); teacher (´ti:**tʃ**ə); creature (´kri:**tʃ**ə)

São dois dígrafos, conjunto de duas letras que representam um único som – CONSOANTES AFRICADAS que se pronunciam conjuntamente com fricção

LIKENESSES

Could - (kud)
Would - (wud)

should – (ʃud)

anyone – (ˈeniwʌn)
brother – (ˈbrʌðə)
Bunk – (bʌŋk)
but – (bʌt)
Butt – (bʌt)
Colour – (ˈkʌlə)
come – (kʌm)
Comfortable – (ˈkʌmfətəbəl)
company – (ˈkʌmpəni)
does – (dʌz)
Doesn't – (ˈdʌznt)
done – (dʌn) [to do]
dull – (dʌl)
enough – (iˈnʌf)
everyone – (ˈevriwʌn)
Flutter – (ˈflʌtə)
from – (frʌm)
Front – (frʌnt)
fun – (fʌn)
hunter – (ˈhʌntə)
hurry – (ˈhʌri)
interrupt – (ˌɪntəˈrʌpt)
just – (dʒʌst)
love – (lʌv)
Luck – (lʌk)
money – ˈmʌni
mother – (ˈmʌðə)
mummy – (ˈmʌmi)
must – (mʌst)
once – (wʌns)
one – (wʌn)
other – (ˈʌðə)
Punctual – (ˈpʌŋktʃuəl)
Rough – (rʌf)
rub – (rʌb)
Run – (rʌn)
rush – (rʌʃ)
some – (sʌm)
someone – (ˈsʌmwən)
something – (ˈsʌmθɪŋ)
Stuck – (stʌk)
such – (sʌtʃ)
suddenly – (ˈsʌdnli)
summer – (ˈsʌmə)

Sun – (sʌn)
Supper – (ˈsʌpə)
thump – (θʌmp)
uncle – (ˈʌŋkl)
Under – (ˈʌndə)
Understand – (ˌʌndəˈstænd)
until – (ʌnˈtɪl)
up – (ʌp)
us – (ʌs)
Wonder – (ˈwʌndə)
Wonderful – (ˈwʌndəfʊl)
wondering – (ˈwʌndərɪŋ)
Cup – (kʌp)
Nothing – (ˈnʌθɪŋ)
Thoroughly – (ˈθʌrəli)
Rug – (rʌg)
Nuzzle – (nʌzl)

talk – (tɔ:k)
call – (kɔ:l)
walk – (wɔ:k)
want – (wɒnt)

where – (weə)
there – (ðeə)
their – (ðeə)

doubt – (daʊt)
doubtfully – (ˈdaʊtfʊli)
about – (əˈbaʊt)
loudly – (ˈlaʊdli)
down – (daʊn)
ground – (graʊnd)
how – (haʊ)
proud – (ˈpraʊd)
without – (wɪˈðaʊt)
allow – (əˈlaʊ)
clown – (klaʊn)
loud – (laʊd)
shout – (ʃaʊt)

tail – (teɪl)
holiday – (ˈhɒlɪdeɪ)
always – (ˈɔ:lweɪz)
late – (leɪt)
wait – (weɪt)
lake – (leɪk)
amazing – (əˈmeɪzɪŋ)
great – (greɪt)
day – (deɪ)

shan't – (ʃɑ:nt)
can't – (kɑ:nt)
father – (fɑ:ðə)
card – (kɑ:d)
charge – (tʃɑ:dʒ)
darling – (ˈdɑ:lɪŋ)
guard – (ɡɑ:d)
last – (lɑ:st)
after – (ˈɑ:ftə)
harness – (ˈhɑ:nəs)
start – (stɑ:t)

right – (raɪt)
excite – (ɪkˈsaɪt)
lie – (laɪ)
might – (maɪt)
like – (laɪk)
exercise – (ˈeksəsaɪz)
my – (maɪ)
mind – (maɪnd)
tiny – (ˈtaɪni)
driver – (ˈdraɪvə)