

073 - PHONETICS — 130312

0

awaited the four children. They
(əˈweɪtɪd)(ˈtʃɪldrən)

1

sat down at the breakfast-table,
(sæt)(daʊn)(ˈbrekfəst)(ˈteɪbəl)

2

all very punctual for once, and
(ˈpʌŋktʃuəl)(wʌns)

3

Julian looked expectantly at his
(lʊkt)(ɪkˈspektəntli)

4

mother. She smiled at him and
nodded.
(smɑɪld)(nɒdɪd)

5

'Yes, we've talked it over,' she
(wi:v)(to:kt)(ˈəʊvə)(ʃi:)

6
said. 'And Daddy says he
(ˈdædi)(seiz)(hi:)

7
doesn't see why you shouldn't
(dʌznt)(ˈʃudnt)

8
have a caravan holiday. He
(ˈholidei)

9
thinks it would be good for you
()

10
to go off and rough it a bit. But you
will have to have two
(rʌf)

To rough it— viver sem comodidades

11

caravans, not one. We couldn't
have all four of you, and Timmy
too, living in one caravan.'

(fo:)(ˈliviŋ)

To live (liv)

The live man (laiv) – O homem vivo

12

'Oh — but Dobby couldn't pull
two caravans, Mummy,' said
Anne.

(pul)(ˈmʌmi)

13

'We can borrow another

(kæn)(ˈborəu)

14

horse,' said Julian. 'Can't we,

(ho:s)(kɑ:nt)

15

Mother? Thanks awfully, Daddy,
(ˈθæŋkz)(ˈo:fuli)(ˈdædi)

16

for saying we can go. It's jolly
sporting of you.'
(ˈseiɪŋ)(kən)(ˈdʒoli)(ˈspo:tiŋ)

17

'Absolutely super,' said Dick.
(ˌæbsəˈlu:tli)(ˈsu:pə)

18

'Wizard!' said George, her
(ˈwizəd)

Wizard! – maravilhoso, fantástico, feiticeiro,
mago, bruxo

19

fingers scratching Timmy's head
(ˈfiŋgəz)(ˈskrætʃiŋ)(hed)

20

excitedly. 'When can we go?

Tomorrow?'

(ik' saitidli)(kən)(tə' morəu)

To can (kən)

The can (kæn) – lata, bidão, jarro

21

'Of course not!' said Julian.

(ko:s)

22

'We've got to get the caravans

()

23

— and borrow a horse — and

(ʼborəu)(ho:s)

24

pack — and all sorts of things.'

(pæk)(so:ts)

25

'You can go next week, when I
(nekst)(wi:k)

26

take your mother up north with
(no:θ)

27

me,' said his father. 'That will
(ˈfɑ:ðə)(ðæt)

28

suit us very well. We can give
(su:t)(giv)

29

Cook a holiday, too, then. You
(kuk)(ˈholidei)

30

will have to send us a card every
(send)(kɑ:d)(ˈevri)

31

single day to tell us how you are
and where you are.'

(ˈsɪŋɡəl)(hau)(weə)

32

'It does sound thrilling,' said

(dʌz)(saund)(ˈθrɪlɪŋ)

33

Anne. 'I really don't feel as if I

(ˈriəli)

34

can eat any breakfast, Mummy.'

(i:t)(ˈeni)(ˈbrekfəst)

35

'Well, if that's the effect the

(ɪˈfekt)

36

idea of caravanning has on you,

(aɪˈdiə)(hæz)(ju:)

37

I don't think you'd better go,' said
(ˈbetə)

38

her mother. Anne hastily began
(ˈheistili)(biˈgæn)

39

to eat her shredded wheat, and
(i:t)(hə:)(ˈʃredid)(wi:t)
Shredded wheat – [pão de] trigo
esmigalhado

40

her appetite soon came back. It
(ˈæpitait)(su:n)(keim)(bæk)

41

was too good to be true — to
(woz)(tu:)(gud)(tru:)

42

have two caravans — and two

()

43

horses — and sleep in bunks
(ho:siz)(sli:p)(bʌŋks)

44

perhaps — and cook meals
(pə'hæps)(kuk)(mi:lz)

45

outside in the open air — and . . .
(ˈaʊtsaɪd)(ˈəʊpən)(eə)

46

'You will be in complete
(kəm'pli:t)

47

charge, you understand, Julian,
(ˈtʃɑ:dʒ)(ˌʌndə'stænd)

Charge — cargo, cuidado, coisa confiada

48

said the boy's father. 'You are

()

49

old enough now to be really
(əʊld)(i'nʌf)(ˈriəli)

50

responsible. The others must
(ri'sponsibəl)

Ditongos **fechados** – Weak/feeble diphthongs
«ei», «ou»

«Ou» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is uma/a vogal/vowel
entre/between o/the nosso/our «o»/«o» fechado/closed, weak
e/and o/the som/sound «ə»/«ə»

Ditongos **abertos** – Strong diphthongs
«ai», «au», «oi»

Ditongos **centralizados** – Centralized diphthongs
«iə», «eə», «oə», «uə»

«eə» - o/the 1º/1º elemento/element é/is um/an «e»/«e»
aberto/very strong
(como o nosso com acento agudo)(very strong)

Tritongos - triphthongs
«eia», «aia», «auə»

A/the **segunda**/second **vogal**/vowel **abrevia-se**/must be abbreviated

ATENÇÃO/ATTENTION

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(with proud he **showed** it to other farmers)

(((**ʃəu**d)))

əu – não é/ isn't **ditongo**/diphthong.

Nunca/never **começam**/**begin** **com**/with «**ə**»/«**ə**»

«**ə**» - vogal/vowel neutra/neuter central/central

«**dʒ**» e «**tʃ**»

bridge (brid**ʒ**); joy (**dʒ**oi); gentle (´**dʒ**entl)

cheap (**tʃ**i:p); teacher (´ti:**tʃ**ə); creature (´kri:**tʃ**ə)

São dois dígrafos, conjunto de duas letras que representam um único som – CONSOANTES AFRICADAS que se pronunciam conjuntamente com fricção

LIKENESSES

Could - (kud)
Would - (wud)
should - (ʃud)

anyone - (´eniwʌn)
brother - (´brʌðə)
but - (bʌt)
come - (kʌm)
company - (´kʌmpəni)
does - (dʌz)
done - (dʌn) [to do]

dull - (dʌl)
enough - (i´nʌf)
everyone - (´evriwʌn)
from - (frʌm)
fun - (fʌn)
hunter - (´hʌntə)
hurry - (´hʌri)
interrupt - (ˈintə´rʌpt)
just - (dʒ ʌst)
love - (lʌv)
money - ´mʌni
mother - (´mʌðə)

mummy - (´mʌmi)
must - (mʌst)
once - (wʌns)
one - (wʌn)
other - (´ʌðə)
rub - (rʌb)
rush - (rʌʃ)
some - (sʌm)
someone - (´sʌmwən)
something - (´sʌmθiŋ)
such - (sʌtʃ)
suddenly - (´sʌdnli)

summer – (ˈsʌmə)
thump – (θʌmp)
uncle - (ˈʌŋkl)
until – (ʌnˈtɪl)
up – (ʌp)
us – (ʌs)
wondering – (ˈwʌndərɪŋ)
Stuck – (stʌk)
Supper – (ˈsʌpə)
Luck – (lʌk)
Punctual – (ˈpʌŋktʃuəl)
Doesn't – (ˈdʌznt)
Rough – (rʌf)
Bunk – (bʌŋk)
Understand – (ˌʌndəˈstænd)
Under – (ˈʌndə)

shan't – (ʃɑ:nt)
 can't – (kɑ:nt)
 father – (fɑ:ðə)
 card – (kɑ:d)

talk – (to:k)
 call - (ko:l)
 walk – (wo:k)
 want – (wont)

where – (weə)
 there – (ðeə)
 their – (ðeə)

doubt – (daʊt)
 doubtfully – (ˈdaʊtfʊli)
 about – (əˈbaʊt)
 loudly (ˈlaʊdli)
 down – (daʊn)
 ground – (graʊnd)
 how – (haʊ)

tail – (teɪl)
 holiday – (ˈhɒlɪdeɪ)
 always – (ˈɔ:lweɪz)
 late – (leɪt)
 wait – (weɪt)